## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

#### **CIVIL MINUTES - GENERAL**

Date: November 24, 2009

Title:	Page 1 of 2  Meglodon Financial LLC v. Renada Nadine March						
DOCKET ENT	TRY: ORDER TO S		HY ACTION SHOU	JLD NOT BE REMANDED			
PRESENT:	PRESENT:  HONORABLE SUZANNE H. SEGAL, UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE						
	nise <u>Lazo</u> outy Clerk	None Court Reporter/Recorder		None Tape No.			
ATTORNEY	S PRESENT FOR PL	AINTIFF:	ATTORNEYS PR	ESENT FOR DEFENDANT:			
Nor	ne Present	None Pr		esent			

### PROCEEDINGS: (IN CHAMBERS)

SA CV00-1355 GW (SS)

Case No.

On November 16, 2009, Defendant Renada Nadine March ("Defendant") removed the current action from Orange County Superior Court. The underlying state court action appears to be an unlawful detainer action against Defendant. (Notice of Removal at 2). Plaintiff appears to be a California corporation and Defendant is a resident of California. Thus, there is no basis for removal on diversity grounds.

Furthermore, the case may not be removed based upon federal question jurisdiction. There is no showing that the complaint alleges anything other than state law claims against the Defendant. Although Defendant asserts that the complaint violates her federal constitutional rights, a defendant may not create removal jurisdiction based upon her defenses or counterclaims. See Franchise Tax Board v. Construction Laborers Vacation Trust, 463 U.S. 1, 10, 103 S. Ct. 2841, 2846, 77 L. Ed. 2d 420 (1983) ("For better or worse ... a defendant may not remove a case to federal court unless the plaintiff's complaint establishes that the case "arises under" federal law.") (emphasis in original), (superseded by statute on other grounds); Caterpillar Inc. v. Williams, 482 U.S. 386, 393, 107 S. Ct. 2425, 2430, 96 L. Ed. 2d 318 (1987) ("[A] case may not be removed to federal court on the basis of a federal defense . . ."). Thus, it appears this action was improperly removed.

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#### **CIVIL MINUTES - GENERAL**

Case No.	CV 09-1355 GW (SS)	Date: November 24, 2009 Page 2 of 2
court. Defe of this Orde	endant March is ORDERED TO SHOW on the condent shall file her response to this order or by Thursday, December 5, 2009.  S SO ORDERED.	CAUSE why this action should not be remanded to state to show cause no later than five court days from the date
11 1	S SO ORDERED.	

MINUTES FORM 90 CIVIL-GEN

Initials of Deputy Clerk